Monitoring of cyanobacteria in the Walloon region : state of play and perspectives





Service public de **Wallonie**

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Monitoring of cyanobacteria in the Walloon region : state of play and perspectives

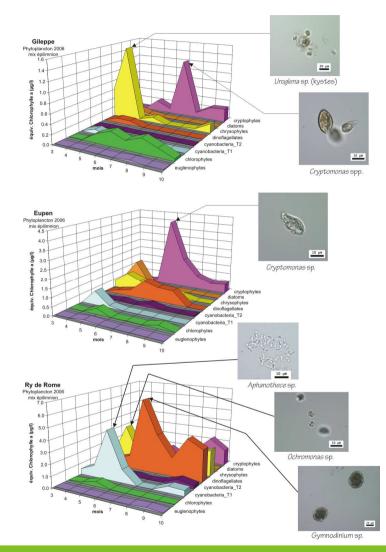
- Characterization of water bodies
- Characterization of bathing waters
- Monitoring in bathing waters until 2010
- Monitoring improvement : indicator ? guideline ?
- Perspectives for 2011 monitoring in bathing waters





Characterization of water bodies

- Ecologic status of reservoirs in the frame of Directive 2000/60/EC
 - Studies by FUNDP (Namur) between 2006 and 2009
 - Analysis of phytoplankton (algal biomass, vertical repartition of biomass, repartition and evolution of algal groups,...)

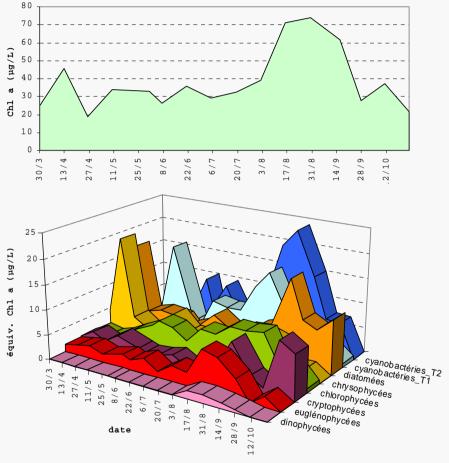






Characterization of bathing waters

- Bathing waters profiles in the frame of Directive 2006/7/EC
 - Study by FUNDP (Namur) in 2010
 - Potential for eutrophication and proliferation of cyanobacteria in bathing waters:
 - physico-chemical characterization
 - phosphorus load
 - phytoplankton development
 - trophic level
 - proliferation risk
 - Proposals for measures

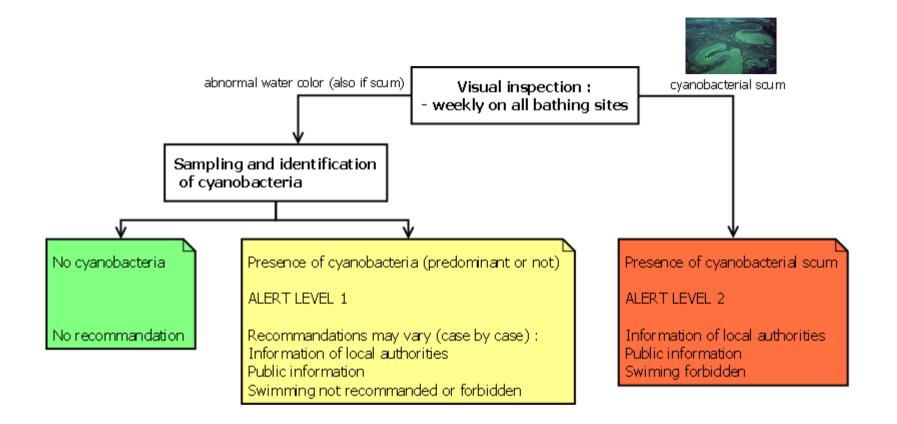


Phytoplankton development in Clairefontaine pond





Monitoring in bathing waters until 2010







Monitoring improvement : indicator ? guideline ?

• Lack of precise European guidelines

 Bathing water Directive does not provide guidelines as it does for fecal bacteria. Guidance for cyanobacteria is evasive : « appropriate monitoring », « adequate management measures »,...

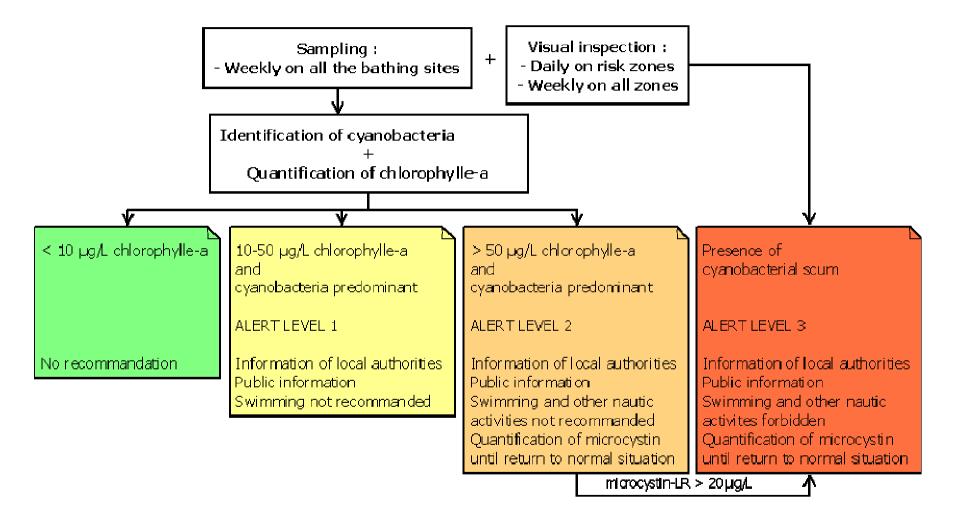
• WHO provisional guideline

- Guide on recreational waters : risk level based on cyanobacteria cell count or chlorophyll-a concentration (with cyanobacteria predominancy)
- Guide on drinking water : provisional guideline for drinking waters (1 µg/L microcystin-LR)





Perspectives for 2011 monitoring in bathing waters







Thank you !



